

Type of Disposal	Range of cost estimates/pound of carcass material disposed (\$)	Direct Cost Indicators				Indirect Cost Indicators			Creates valuable or beneficial by-products
		Initial Capital	Transportation	Labor	Inputs	Environment/Public Health	Public Perception	Other cost considerations	
Burial (on- and off-site)	0.008-0.10	*	*	***	*	***	****	Land use and values/Predatory activity	
Landfill usage	0.005-0.25	**	***	*	*	**	***	Municipal cost /Management Costs	
Fixed-facility Incineration	0.018-1.00	**	***	**	**	**	***	Disposal of ash/Permit Fees	
Air-curtain Incineration	0.07-0.26	**	**	**	***	**	***	Disposal of ash/Permit Fees	
Bin- and in-vessel Composting	0.003-0.12	**	*	***	***	*	**	Land Use/Time efficiency	★
Windrow Composting	0.005-0.05	*	*	***	***	*	**	Land use/Time Efficiency/Predatory activity	★
Rendering	0.020-0.23	**	***	*	**	*	**	Time efficiency	★
Anaerobic Digestion	0.013-0.06	****	*	**	**	*	*	Disposal of effluent	★
Alkaline Hydrolysis	0.020-0.16	***	**	*	**	*	*		